

*Martin Gális*

Karlova univerzita v Praze

## Preliminary notes on a Romani etymological dictionary

Since the beginning of Romani studies and the identification of Romani as Indo-Aryan language (cf. Augustini ab Hortis 1775, Grellmann 1783, Puchmajer 1821, Pott 1844-1845, Miklosich 1877/78, Turner 1926) a considerably high amount of works dealing with lexicon (e. g. Wolf 1960, Boretzky–Igla 1994) and etymology of the Romani languages has appeared (e. g. Lesný 1941-1942, Tálos 1999: 215-268, Vekerdi 2000, for further references see Bakker 2003). The etymological treatises are however dispersed in specialized, often hardly accessible periodicals. This is one of the reasons, why a comprehensive etymological dictionary of the Romani languages is still desideratum.

Despite the long history of Romani studies, it is striking, nevertheless, to what a high degree information concerning e. g. the number of inherited lexemes from the Indo-Aryan lexicon still differs in single publications. The aim of the present paper is to give a brief overview of the current state of our knowledge and to present the divergent opinions about loanwords from various contact languages. Selected lexemes from single contact languages will be analysed. These include the inherited lexicon from Indo-Aryan, lexemes from Iranian languages such as Kurdish, Ossetic or Persian (Hancock 1995, Matras 2002: 23), words borrowed from Armenian (Boretzky 1995, 2012), and Greek (Tzitzilis 2001, Matras 2002: 22).

Furthermore, some problems and disputable cases which emerged while compiling an etymological dictionary of Romani will be presented. These concern first and foremost the choice of the specific dialect and the specific material to be included in the *Romani Etymological Dictionary (RED)*, the selection of sources, which have up to now been analyzed in the planned *RED*, and some peculiarities of Romani phonology.

## References

- Augustini ab Hortis, Samuel (1775 [1995]). Cigáni v Uhorsku: o dnešnom stave, zvláštnych mravoch a spôsobe života, ako aj o ostatných vlastnostiach a danostiach Cigánov v Uhorsku. Bratislava: Štúdio DD.

Bakker, Peter (2003). *Bibliography of modern Romani linguistics including a guide to Romani linguistics*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Boretzky, Norbert – Igla, Birgit (1994). *Wörterbuch Romani–Deutsch–Englisch für den südosteuropäischen Raum: mit einer Grammatik der Dialektvarianten*. Wiesbaden: Harassowitz Verlag.

Boretzky, Norbert (1995). Armenisches im Zigeunerischen (Romani und Lomavren). *Indogermanische Forschungen* 100.137-155.

Boretzky, Norbert (2012). *Studien zum Wortschatz des Romani: I. Erbwörter des Romani ; II. Iranismen und Armenismen des Romani*. Veliko Tărnovo: Faber.

Grellmann, Heinrich (1783). *Die Zigeuner. Ein historischer Versuch über die Lebensart und Verfassung, Sitten und Schicksale dieses Volks seit seiner Erscheinung in Europa und dessen Ursprung*. Göttingen: Dietrich.

Hancock, Ian (1995). On the migration and affiliation of the Dōmba: Iranian words in Rom, Lom and Dom Gypsy. In: Matras, Yaron (ed.) *Romani in contact: the history and sociology of a language*. 25-51. Amsterdam: Benjamins.

Lesný, Vincenc (1941). Die Zigeuner sind ursprünglich die indischen Dōms. *Archiv Orientální* 12.121-127.

Lesný, Vincenc (1941). Etymologisches Wörterbuch der Mundart der böhmischen, mährischen und slowakischen Zigeuner-Vorläufige Ankündigung. *Archiv Orientální* 12.189-191

Matras, Yaron (2002). *Romani: a linguistic introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Miklosich, Franz (1877/1878). Über die Mundarten und die Wanderungen der Zigeuner Europas. VII: Vergleich der Zigeunermundarten (= Denkschriften der phil. hist. Classe der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Bd. XXVI-XXVII.)

Pott, August Friedrich (1964 [1844-1845]). *Die Zigeuner in Europa und Asien: ethnographisch-linguistische Untersuchung, vornehmlich ihrer Herkunft und Sprache*. Leipzig: Edition Leipzig.

Puchmajer, Antonín Jaroslav (1821). *Romání Čib, das ist, Grammatik und Wörterbuch der Zigeuner Sprache, nebst einigen Fabeln in derselben: dazu als Anhang die Hantýrka, oder, die Čechische Diebessprache*. Prag: Auf Kosten der Josepha verwittweten Vetterl von Wildenbrunn.

Sampson, John (1926 [1968]). *The dialect of the Gypsies of Wales, being the older form of British Romani preserved in the speech of the clan of Abram Wood*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.

Tálos, Endre (1999). *Etymologica Zingarica*. *Acta Linguistica Hungarica* 46/3-4.215-268.

Turner, Ralph Lilley (1926). The position of Romani in Indo-Aryan. *Journal of the Gypsy Lore Society, Third series*, 5.145-189.

Tzitzilis, Christos (2001). Mittelgriechische Lehnwörter im Romanes. In: „Was ich noch sagen wollte...“ A Multilingual Festschrift for Norbert Boretzky on the Occasion of His 65th Birthday. Edited by Birgit Igla and Thomas Stolz. (Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung, Supplements, Studia typologica 2.). 328–340. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.

Vekerdi, József (2000). A Comparative Dictionary of Gypsy Dialects in Hungary. Second revised edition with the assistance of Zsuusa Várnai. Budapest: Terebess Publications.

Wolf, Siegmund A. (1960). Großes Wörterbuch der Zigeunersprache (romani tsiw). Wortschatz deutscher und anderer europäischer Zigeunerstile. Mannheim: Bibliographisches Institut-